## Year One Handwriting Guidance

In Year One we use a printed letter formation, please see below:

# abcdefghijkImnopqr stuvwxyz 

When we introduce the letters in formal handwriting sessions we teach them in families; these are groups of letters that contain similar traits.

| Long Letters | Curly Letters | Down and Up <br> Letters | Zig Zag Letters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{I}, \mathrm{i}, \mathrm{t}, \mathrm{u}, \mathrm{j}, \mathrm{y}$ | $\mathrm{c}, \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{o}, \mathrm{d}, \mathrm{g}$, <br> $\mathrm{q}, \mathrm{e}, \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{f}$ | $\mathrm{r}, \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{n}, \mathrm{h}, \mathrm{m}$, <br> $\mathrm{k}, \mathrm{p}$ | $\mathrm{v}, \mathrm{w}, \mathrm{x}, \mathrm{z}$ |

## ELS Mnemonics and Rhymes:

a - ant - around the head, down the body
b - bike - down the person and around the wheel
c - camel - curl around the camel's back
d - duck - over his back and around the tail, up his neck and down to his feet
e - elephant - around the head and down the trunk
f - fox - over the ear, down to the tail and across the jaw
$\mathbf{g}$ - goat - start at his ear, around the face and down the beard
$\mathbf{h}$ - heron - from his head to his feet, up and over his back
i - inventor - down her body, spot her idea
j - jellyfish - swoop down the tentacles and dot the head
$\mathbf{k}$ - kid - down the body, up the arm, down the leg
I - ladder - down the long ladder
m - meerkat - meerkat, mound, mound
$\mathbf{n}$ - nest - down the bird and over her nest
o - ostrich - around the ostrich's body
p - parrot - down his body, around his face
qu - quill - around the feather and down the pen
$\mathbf{r}$ - runner - down her body, up over the arm
s - snake - swerve around the snake
$\mathbf{t}$ - teacher - down her body and cross her shoulders
$\mathbf{u}$ - umbrella - under the umbrella and down to the tip
$\mathbf{v}$ - viper - down the tongue, up the tongue
w - wallaby - hop to the top, land and hop, land and hop
$\mathbf{x}-\mathrm{xx} \mathrm{x}$ - criss-cross the kiss
$y$ - yacht - under the hull and down to the anchor
z - zigzag - zig and zag

## Digraphs:

ck - a camel and a kid - the camel stood by the kid
s. - two snakes - sunbathing snakes
ff - two foxes - two foxes facing forwards
II - two ladders - ladders in a line
$\underline{z z}$ - two zigzags - a zigzag duet

